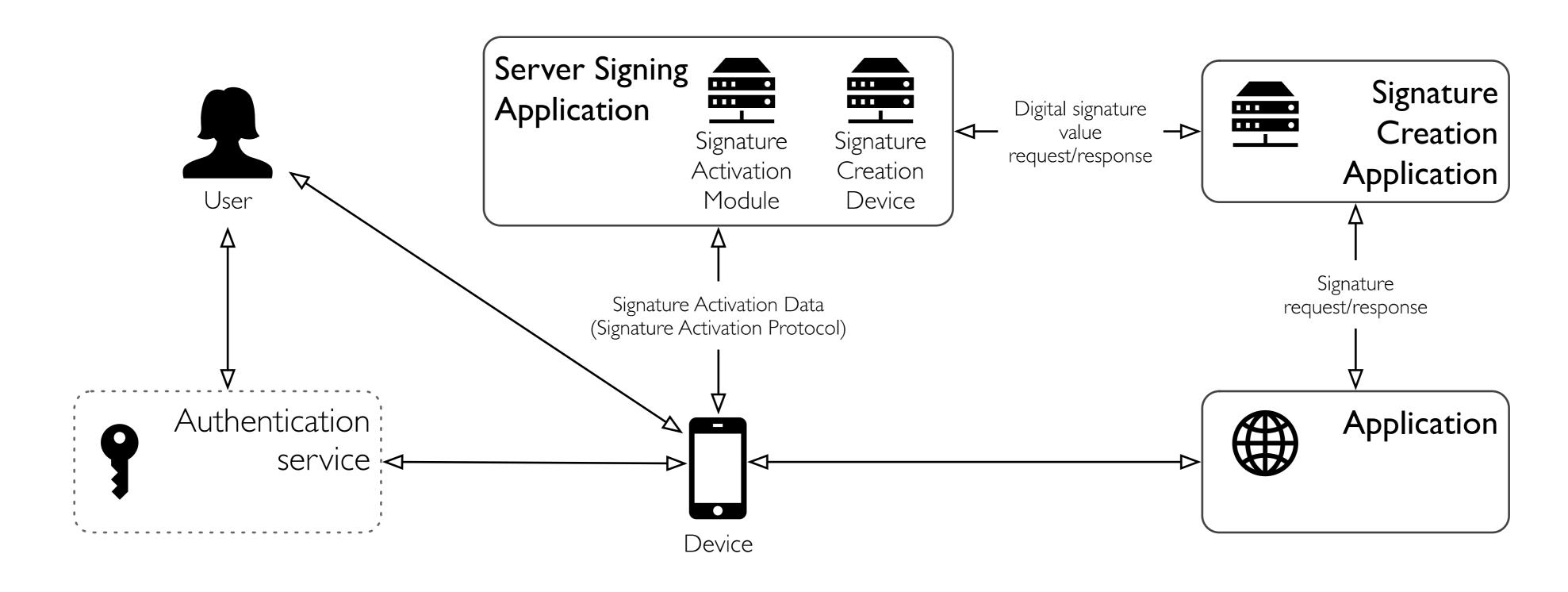


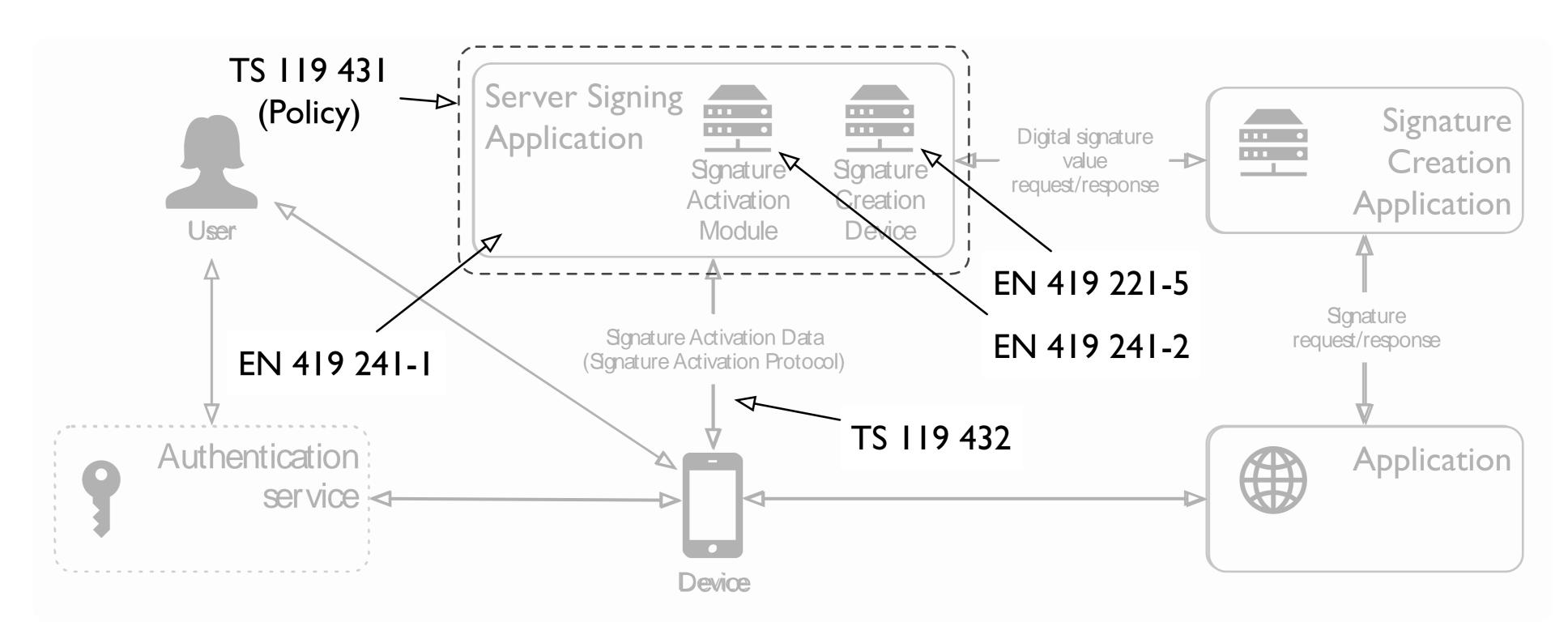
Why cloud signatures?

- Physical world is messy
- Incident response with physical tokens is tricky
- Places to stick hard tokens into are going away
- Mobile devices are hard to trust

How does cloud signature work?



How does cloud signature work?



How does it differ from status quo?

- The nature of the residual risk has fundamentally changed: technical vs. procedural
- Risk focus moves from lifecycle events to transactions
- Considerable growth in regulatory vagueness: authentication regulation is quite discretional in nature
- Qualified signature device can no longer assumed to be an authentication device

Marketplace overview

- Many new and established players aligning to the freshly minted standards
- Modularization of the standard apparently enables very narrow business focus
- Enterprise document automation a strong trend

Conclusions

- Regulators: keep an eye open and improve eIDAS
- Risk managers: make sure you understand the changes in the risk portfolio, prepare to take measures
- Service providers: beware of the "scalability ceiling"

